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Mathematical Problem Solving ()

(NCTM,2000;Rickard,2005,p1;Chapman,2005,p225;Buschman,2004,p302;Buye a,2007, p300)

NCTM

(NCTM,2000)

NCTM

(Perveen,2010,p9;Kilpatrick et al ,2001)
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(Taylor and McDonald,2007, p639; Rogge, 2004, p62)

(Igo et al.,2008, p52; 2003)

Kerekes, 1990, p432;Hofmann and Hunter,2003, p55; 2003)
(O`Reilly et al. ,2002, p95 ;

:(1995)

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(Geofrey,2008,p64; Carreira, 2001,p261; Cowan et al.,1998,p205; Holton and Anderson, 1999,p351; Gervasoni ,2000,p12; Ben- Zeer and Star, 2001,p253; Weiss, 2003,p431)

Polya

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McGivney and 2003)

(Enright and Beattie ,1992, p137)

.(DeFranco,1995, p552;

(SOLVE) ord Problem Solving

Study the problem :

Line up a plan

Organize data

.valuate the match

Verify plan

Instructional Games

.(Leonard and Tracy,1993,p499)

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.(Bielaczyc and Kapur,2010,p19)

() Simulation Games :
(Duartepe,2005,p65) Dramatization Instructional Puppets

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(Oldfield,1991,p16)

(Leonard and

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Tracy,1993,p499)

.(Wanko, 2010, p524; Nevin,1992, p142)

Oers, 2010, p23, 1996, p71; Williford,1992, p96 ;Robinson,1991; Shi, 2000, p30;
Evered and Gningue, 2001, p8) .

Intrigue

(Lewkowicz,2001,p952)

(Cheng,1998,p70)

(Huang and (Wei and Hendrix,2009, p27)
(Kebritchi et al., 2010, p427) Ke, 2009, p261)

Gallegos and Flores,2010 ,p405)

.Calculus

(Adaramola and Alamina, 2008,p255)

(Akinsola and Animas Hun ,2007, p113)

Simulation Games

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| 86 | 44 | 42 | |
| 169 | 87 | 82 | |

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| 7.14 | 16.57 | 83 | | |
| 6.31 | 15.45 | 42 | | |
| 5.86 | 17.27 | 44 | | |
| 6.12 | 16.38 | 86 | | |
| 6.65 | 15.80 | 82 | | |
| 6.29 | 17.11 | 87 | | |
| 6.58 | 16.47 | 169 | | |

(Two-Way Analysis of Variance)

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|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----------|---|
| 0.882 | 0.023 | 1.717 | 1 | 1.717 | |
| 0.331 | 0.956 | 71.250 | 1 | 71.250 | |
| 0.696 | 0.154 | 11.451 | 1 | 11.451 | × |
| | | 74.526 | 165 | 12296.814 | |
| | | | 168 | 12382.178 | |

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| 8.13 | 32.15 | 40 | | |
| 9.35 | 33.37 | 43 | | |
| 9.18 | 32.78 | 83 | | |
| 9.26 | 27.21 | 42 | | |
| 8.84 | 28.22 | 44 | | |
| 9.21 | 27.73 | 86 | | |
| 9.47 | 29.62 | 82 | | |
| 9.06 | 30.77 | 87 | | |
| 9.89 | 30.21 | 169 | | |

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| | () | | | | |
| * 0.001 | 11.292 | 1071.995 | 1 | 1071.995 | |
| 0.457 | 0.554 | 52.700 | 1 | 52.700 | |
| 0.945 | 0.004 | 0.461 | 1 | 0.461 | x |
| | | 94.933 | 165 | 15663.945 | |
| | | | 168 | 16794.331 | |

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